Contents

PART 1

i Editorial

1 Change in sensitivity to far-red irradiation on anthocyanin biosynthesis in red cabbage seedlings: short communication
C. J. Small & R. C. Pecket

5 Unidirectional sodium fluxes in red beet storage tissue (*Beta vulgaris* L. cv. Platronde Egyptische): effects of the phytohormones indol-3yl-acetic acid and abscisic acid
G. François, J. Bogemans & L. Neirinckx

9 Photosynthetic efficiency of *Betula pendula* acclimated to different quantum flux densities
G. Öquist, L. Brunes & J.-E. Hällgren

17 Photosynthetic efficiency during ontogenesis of leaves of *Betula pendula*
G. Öquist, L. Brunes & J.-E. Hällgren

23 Droopy: a wilty mutant of potato deficient in abscisic acid: short communication
S. A. Quarrie

27 Differential changes in the electron transport properties of thylakoid membranes during aging of attached and detached leaves, and of isolated chloroplasts: short communication
A. N. Misra & U. C. Biswal

31 Photo-inhibition of internode elongation rate in light-grown *Vigna sinensis* L. Control by light quality
A. Lecharny & R. Jacques

37 Protein accumulation in developing endosperm of a high-protein line of *Triticum dicoccoides*
M. L. Parker

45 Hypocotyl growth in *Sinapis alba* L: the roles of light quality and quantity
M. G. Holmes, C. J. Beggs, M. Jabben & E. Schäfer

53 Changes in tissue protein pattern in relation to auxin induction of DNA synthesis
D. Melanson & A. J. Trewavas

65 Stomatal responses of pearl millet (*Pennisetum americanum* [L.] Leeke) to leaf water status and environmental factors in the field
I. E. Henson, G. Alagarswamy, F. R. Bidinger & V. Mahalakshmi

75 Uptake of SO_2 in shoots of Scots pine: field measurements of net flux of sulphur in relation to stomatal conductance
J.-E. Hällgren, S. Linder, A. Richter, E. Troeng & L. Granat

85 An analysis of photosynthetic response and adaptation to temperature in higher plants: temperature acclimation in the desert evergreen *Nerium oleander* L.
M. R. Badger, O. Björkman & P. A. Armond

101 Studies on ethylene binding by cell-free preparations from cotyledons of *Phaseolus vulgaris* L.: subcellular localization
D. E. Evans, T. Bengochea, A. J. Cairns, J. H. Dodds & M. A. Hall

PART 2

109 Book Reviews

117 The lower limit of photon fluence rate for phototrophic growth: the significance of 'slippage' reactions: opinion
J. A. Raven & J. Beardall

125 Are electrostatic forces involved in pollen transfer? short communication
S. A. Corbet, J. W. L. Beament & D. Eisikowitch

131 Structure and function of the elongation sink in the stems of higher plants. II. Effects of acids and anoxia on the growth rate and the spatially separate electrogenic ion pumps
A. Mizuno & H. Okamoto

137 The photoperceptive sites and the function of tissue light-piping in photomorphogenesis of etiolated oat seedlings
D. F. Mandoli & W. R. Briggs

147 Osmotic adjustment to water stress in pearl millet (*Pennisetum americanum* [L.] Leeke) under field conditions
I. E. Henson, V. Mahalakshmi, F. R. Bidinger & G. Alagarswamy

155 Effects of norflurazon (San 9789) on light-increased extractable nitrate reductase activity in soybean (*Glycine max* [L.] Merr.) seedlings
S. O. Duke, K. C. Vaughn & S. H. Duke

163 An examination of the importance of ethanol in causing injury to flooded plants
M. B. Jackson, B. Herman & A. Goodenough

173 Analysis of particle motion in sieve tubes of *Heracleum*
G. F. Barclay & R. P. C. Johnson

179 A portable system of measuring carbon dioxide and water vapour exchange of leaves: technical report
C. Field, J. A. Berry & H. A. Mooney

PART 3

187 Book Reviews

191 Mathematical treatment of water movement in plant cells and tissue: review
F. J. Molz & J. M. Ferrier

207 The mechanism of bicarbonate assimilation by the polar leaves of *Potamogeton* and *Elodea*. CO_2 concentrations at the leaf surface
H. B. A. Prins, J. F. H. Snel, P. E. Zanstra & R. J. Helder

215 Frost avoidance and freezing tolerance in Afroalpine 'giant rosette' plants
E. Beck, M. Senser, R. Scheibe, H.-M. Steiger & P. Pongratz
223 Comparative studies on immunological and molecular properties of phosphoenolpyruvate carboxylase in species of *Sedum* and *Kalanchoë* performing crassulacean acid metabolism (CAM)
D. Müller, M. Kluge & U. Gröschel-Stewart
231 Experimental systems and a mathematical model for studying temperature effects on pollen-tube growth and fertilization in plum
C. J. Jefferies, P. Brain, K. G. Stott & A. R. Belcher
237 Acid phosphatase activity in intercellular spaces in roots of *Nymphoides peltata* (S. G. Gmel.) O. Kuntze: short communication
K. J. Oparka & R. P. C. Johnson
241 The relation between membrane lipid phase separation and frost tolerance of cereals and other cool climate plant species: short communication
G. W. Harvey, L. V. Gusta, D. C. Fork & J. A. Berry
245 Effect of temperature on phytochrome-mediated anthocyanin synthesis in red cabbage
C. J. Small & R. C. Pecket
251 The use of the fluorescent probe 8-anilino-naphthalene sulphonic acid (ANS) as a histochemical stain in plant tissues: technical report
P. J. Gates & K. J. Oparka

PART 4

257 Book Reviews
263 Early effects of excess cadmium uptake in *Phaseolus vulgaris*
J. Fuhrer
271 Relations between water content, potential and permeability in stems of conifers
W. R. N. Edwards & P. G. Jarvis
279 Leaf expansion of four sunflower (*Helianthus annuus* L.) cultivars in relation to water deficits. II. Diurnal patterns during stress and recovery
S. Takami, H. M. Rawson & N. C. Turner
287 Osmoregulation in halophytic higher plants: a comparative study of soluble carbohydrates, polyols, betaines and free proline
M. Briens & F. Larher
293 Effects of short chain fatty acids on radicle emergence and root growth in lettuce
C. E. Ulbright, B. G. Pickard & J. E. Varner
303 Effects of short chain fatty acids on seedlings
C. E. Ulbright, B. G. Pickard & J. E. Varner
309 Stomatal sensitivity to abscisic acid: can it be defined? short communication
P. J. Snaith & T. A. Mansfield
313 Morphometric analysis of root systems: application of the technique and influence of soil fertility on root system development in two herbaceous species
A. H. Fitter
323 Water uptake by some chamber materials: technical report
M. Dixon & J. Grace

PART 5

329 Book Reviews
339 Information theory and plant growth substance: opinion
I. M. Scott
343 Nutation in georeacting roots: opinion
D. Heathcote
347 Regional growth patterns in the hypocotyls of etiolated and green cress seedlings in light and darkness
D. C. Gordon, I. R. MacDonald & J. W. Hart
355 Analysis of growth during light-induced hook opening in cress
I. R. MacDonald, J. W. Hart & D. C. Gordon
361 Analysis of growth during phototropic curvature of cress hypocotyls
J. W. Hart, D. C. Gordon & I. R. MacDonald
367 Ultrastructure and membrane permeability in cowpea seeds
W. W. Thomson & K. Platt-Aloia
375 Ozone-induced ultrastructural changes in the plasma membrane of *Chlorella sorokiniana*
E. S. Swanson, M. Toivio-Kinnucan, R. Heath & W. P. Cunningham
385 Cation-stimulated H^+ efflux by intact roots of barley
A. D. M. Glass & M. Y. Siddiqi
395 Photoperiodism and rhythmic response to light
R. W. King, E. Schäfer, B. Thomas & D. Vince-Prue
405 Effects of accumulation of 3-*O*-methylglucose on levels of endogenous osmotic solutes in *Chlorella emersonii*
H. Greenway, R. Munns & J. Gibbs
413 Effects of accumulation of 3-*O*-methylglucose on growth and osmotic regulation in *Chlorella emersonii:* short communication
R. Munns, H. Greenway & L. Prior
417 The non-osmotic volume of *Commelina* guard cells: short communication
J. D. B. Weyers & P. J. Fitzsimons
423 A survey of the reciprocity characteristics of responses to end-of-day irradiations in oat, sunflower and mung beans
H. L. Gorton & W. R. Briggs

PART 6

431 Book Reviews
439 Correspondence
443 Relative addition rate and external concentration; Driving variables used in plant nutrition research: review
T. Ingestad
455 The adaptive significance of amphistomatic leaves: opinion
K. A. Mott, A. C. Gibson & J. W. O'Leary
461 Nutrient inflows into apple roots. II. Nitrate uptake rates measured on intact roots of mature trees under field conditions
K. K. S. Bhat
471 Effects of competitive inhibitors of phenylalanine ammonia-lyase on the levels of phenylpropanoid enzymes in *Solanum tuberosum*
C. J. Lamb
477 Effect of sowing date on the temperature response of leaf emergence and leaf size in barley
E. J. M. Kirby, M. Appleyard & G. Fellowes
485 Stomatal behaviour and water movement through roots of wheat plants treated with abscisic acid
W. J. Davies, J. L. Rodriguez & E. L. Fiscus
495 Evidence that a mustard seedling responds to the amount of P_{fr} and not to the P_{fr}/P_{tot} ratio
R. Schmidt & H. Mohr
501 Application to wheat and barley of two leaf photosynthesis models for C_3 plants
W. Day & K. J. Parkinson
509 Instructions to contributors